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12 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
13 **CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

14 UNIVERSAL DYEING & PRINTING,  
15 INC., a California Corporation,

16 Plaintiff,

17 v.

18 MOA MOA, INC., a California corporation;  
19 and DOES 1 through 10,

20 Defendants.

Case No.:

PLAINTIFF'S COMPLAINT FOR  
COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT

Jury Trial Demanded

21 Universal Dyeing & Printing, Inc., by and through its undersigned attorneys,  
22 hereby prays to this honorable Court for relief based on the following:

23 **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

24 1. This action arises under the Copyright Act of 1976, Title 17 U.S.C., § 101  
25 *et seq.*

26 2. This Court has federal question jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. § 1331 and  
27 1338 (a) and (b).

1 3. Venue in this judicial district is proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(c) and  
2 1400(a) in that this is the judicial district in which a substantial part of the acts and  
3 omissions giving rise to the claims occurred.

4 **PARTIES**

5 4. Plaintiff UNIVERSAL DYEING & PRINTING, INC. is a California  
6 Corporation.

7 5. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendant MOA  
8 MOA, INC. (“MOA”) is a California corporation, with its principal place of business  
9 located at 1215 W. Walnut Street, Compton, California 90220.

10 6. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants  
11 DOES 1 through 10, inclusive, are other parties not yet identified who have infringed  
12 Plaintiff’s copyrights, have contributed to the infringement of Plaintiff’s copyrights,  
13 or have engaged in one or more of the wrongful practices alleged herein. The true  
14 names, whether corporate, individual or otherwise, of Defendants 1 through 10,  
15 inclusive, are presently unknown to Plaintiff, which therefore sues said Defendants  
16 by such fictitious names, and will seek leave to amend this Complaint to show their  
17 true names and capacities when same have been ascertained.

18 7. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that at all times  
19 relevant hereto each of the Defendants was the agent, affiliate, officer, director,  
20 manager, principal, alter-ego, and/or employee of the remaining Defendants and was  
21 at all times acting within the scope of such agency, affiliation, alter-ego relationship  
22 and/or employment; and actively participated in or subsequently ratified and/or  
23 adopted each of the acts or conduct alleged, with full knowledge of all the facts and  
24 circumstances, including, but not limited to, full knowledge of each violation of  
25 Plaintiff’s rights and the damages to Plaintiff proximately caused thereby.

**CLAIMS RELATED TO DESIGN NO. UA 15554**

8. Plaintiff owns an original two-dimensional artwork used for purposes of textile printing entitled UA 15554 (“Subject Design”) which has been registered with the United States Copyright Office.

9. Prior to the acts complained of herein, Plaintiff widely disseminated fabric bearing Subject Design to numerous parties in the fashion and apparel industries.

10. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that following its distribution of Subject Design, MOAMOA, DOE Defendants, and each of them distributed and/or sold fabric and/or garments featuring a design which is substantially similar to Subject Design (hereinafter “Subject Product”) without Plaintiff’s authorization, including but not limited to products sold by Poshmark bearing Style No. 8E570PDKP, Cut No. 26155 and bearing the label “moa moa” and RN 99217, indicating that it was manufactured by or for MOAMOA.

11. An image of Subject Design and an exemplar of Subject Product are set forth hereinbelow:

**Subject Design**



**Subject Product**



**FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

(For Copyright Infringement - Against All Defendants, and Each)

12. Plaintiff repeats, realleges and incorporates herein by reference as though fully set forth the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs of this Complaint.

13. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, and each of them, had access to Subject Design, including, without limitation, through (a) access to Plaintiff's showroom and/or design library; (b) access to illegally distributed copies of Subject Designs by third-party vendors and/or DOE Defendants, including without limitation international and/or overseas converters and printing mills; (c) access to Plaintiff's strike-offs and samples, and (d) access to garments in the marketplace manufactured with lawfully printed fabric bearing Subject Designs.

14. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that one or more of the Defendants manufactures garments and/or is a garment vendor. Plaintiff is further informed and believes and thereon alleges that said Defendant(s), and each of them, has an ongoing business relationship with Defendant retailers, and each of them, and supplied garments to said retailers, which garments infringed Subject Design in that said garments were composed of fabric which featured unauthorized print designs that were identical or substantially similar to Subject Design, or were an illegal modification thereof.

15. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, and each of them, infringed Plaintiff's copyright by creating, making and/or developing directly infringing and/or derivative works from Subject Designs and by producing, distributing and/or selling Subject Products through a nationwide network of retail stores, catalogues, and through on-line websites.

16. Due to Defendants', and each of their, acts of infringement, Plaintiff has

1 suffered damages in an amount to be established at trial.

2 17. Due to Defendants', and each of their, acts of copyright infringement as  
3 alleged herein, Defendants, and each of them, have obtained profits they would not  
4 otherwise have realized but for their infringement of Subject Designs. As such,  
5 Plaintiff is entitled to disgorgement of Defendants', and each of their, profits  
6 attributable to the infringement of Subject Designs in an amount to be established at  
7 trial.

8 18. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, and  
9 each of them, have committed copyright infringement with actual or constructive  
10 knowledge of Plaintiff's rights such that said acts of copyright infringement were,  
11 and continue to be, willful, intentional and malicious.

12 **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

13 Wherefore, Plaintiff prays for judgment as follows:

- 14 a. That Defendants—each of them—and their respective agents and  
15 servants be enjoined from importing, manufacturing, distributing,  
16 offering for sale, selling or otherwise trafficking in any product that  
17 infringes Plaintiff's copyrights in Subject Designs;
- 18 b. That Plaintiff be awarded all profits of Defendants, and each of them,  
19 plus all losses of Plaintiff, the exact sum to be proven at the time of trial,  
20 or, if elected before final judgment, statutory damages as available under  
21 the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. § 101 et seq.;
- 22 c. That Plaintiff be awarded its attorneys' fees as available under the  
23 Copyright Act U.S.C. § 101 et seq.;
- 24 d. That Plaintiff be awarded pre-judgment interest as allowed by law;
- 25 e. That Plaintiff be awarded the costs of this action; and
- 26 f. That Plaintiff be awarded such further legal and equitable relief as the  
27 Court deems proper.

1 Plaintiff demands a jury trial on all issues so triable pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P.  
2 38 and the 7<sup>th</sup> Amendment to the United States Constitution.

3 Dated: May 10, 2017

DONIGER/BURROUGHS

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5 By: /s/ Stephen M. Doniger  
6 Stephen M. Doniger, Esq.  
7 Frank Gregory Casella, Esq.  
8 Attorneys for Plaintiff  
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